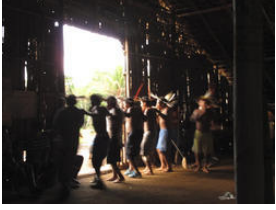


KURIPAKO /POVO/



[IMG_0656.jpg](#)